

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA

Area of the Dominion of Canada in square miles: Land, 3,462,103; Fresh Water, 228,307; Total 3,690,410.

NOTE.—Dashes in this table indicate that comparable data are not available for the years so indicated.

	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911
Population—					
1 Prince Edward Island..... No.	94,021	108,891	109,078	103,259	93,728
2 Nova Scotia..... “	387,800	440,572	450,396	459,574	492,338
3 New Brunswick..... “	285,594	321,233	321,263	331,120	351,889
4 Quebec..... “	1,191,516	1,359,027	1,488,535	-1,648,898	2,005,776
5 Ontario..... “	1,620,851	1,926,922	2,114,321	2,182,947	2,527,992
6 Manitoba..... “	25,228	62,260	152,506	255,211	461,394
7 Saskatchewan..... “	—	—	—	91,279	499,432
8 Alberta..... “	—	—	—	73,022	374,295
9 British Columbia..... “	36,247	49,459	98,173	178,657	392,480
10 Yukon..... “	—	—	—	27,219	8,512
11 Northwest Territories..... “	48,000	56,446	98,967	20,129	6,507
Canada..... “	3,689,257	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315	7,206,643
Vital Statistics—³					
12 Births (live) ⁴ No.	—	—	—	—	—
Rates per 1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—
13 Deaths, all causes ⁴ No.	—	—	—	—	—
Rates per 1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—
14 Diseases of the heart ⁵ No.	—	—	—	—	—
15 Cancer..... “	—	—	—	—	—
16 Diseases of the arteries ⁵ “	—	—	—	—	—
17 Tuberculosis (all forms) ⁵ “	—	—	—	—	—
18 Pneumonia..... “	—	—	—	—	—
19 Nephritis..... “	—	—	—	—	—
20 Marriages..... “	—	—	—	—	—
Rates per 1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—
21 Divorces..... No.	4	7	10	19	57
Immigration—					
22 From United Kingdom..... No.	—	17,033	22,042	11,810 ⁶	144,076
23 From United States..... “	—	21,822	52,516	17,987 ⁶	112,028
24 From other countries..... “	—	9,136	7,607	19,352 ⁶	75,184
Totals..... “	27,773	47,991	82,165	49,149 ⁶	331,288
Social Aspects of Population—⁷					
Agriculture—					
25 Area of occupied farms..... acre	36,046,401	45,358,141	58,997,995	63,422,338	108,968,715
26 Improved lands..... “	17,335,818	21,899,181	27,729,852	30,166,033	48,733,823
27 Gross value of agricultural production..... \$	—	—	—	—	—
Field Crops—⁸					
28 Wheat..... acre	1,646,781	2,366,554	2,701,213	4,224,542	8,864,514
bu.	16,723,873	32,350,269	42,223,372	55,572,368	132,077,547
\$	16,993,265	38,820,323	31,667,529	36,122,039	104,816,825
29 Oats..... acre	—	—	3,961,356	5,367,655	8,656,179
bu.	42,489,453	70,493,131	83,428,202	151,497,407	245,393,425
\$	15,966,310	23,967,665	31,702,717	51,509,118	86,796,130
30 Barley..... acre	—	868,464	871,800	1,283,094	—
bu.	11,496,038	16,844,868	17,222,795	22,224,366	28,848,310
\$	8,170,735	11,791,408	8,611,397	8,889,746	14,653,697
31 Corn..... acre	—	—	195,101	360,758	293,951
bu.	3,802,830	9,025,142	10,711,380	25,875,919	14,417,599
\$	2,283,145	5,415,085	5,034,348	11,902,923	5,774,039
32 Potatoes..... acre	403,102	464,289	450,190	448,743	464,504
bu.	47,330,187	55,368,790	53,490,857	55,362,635	55,461,473
\$	15,211,774	13,288,510	21,396,342	13,840,658	27,426,765
33 Hay and clover..... acre	3,650,419	4,458,349	5,931,548	6,543,423	8,289,407
ton	3,818,641	5,055,810	7,693,733	6,943,715	10,406,367
\$	38,869,900	40,446,480	69,243,597	85,625,315	90,115,531
Total Areas, Field Crops..... acre	—	—	15,662,811	19,763,740	30,556,168
Total Values, Field Crops..... \$	111,116,606	155,277,427	194,766,934	237,682,285	384,513,795

¹ Figures are subject to revision.

² These are intercensal estimates and will be adjusted after the next census.

³ Exclusive of the Territories.

⁴ By place of occurrence prior to 1941; by place of residence, 1941-45.

⁵ These figures are not completely comparable owing to changes in classification in 1926 and 1938.